

# JAMES AND THE GIANTS

### SATURDAY, 20 MAY 2023 at 7:30 P.M.

James Ehnes, violin Daniel Bartholomew-Poyser, conductor London Symphonia

This concert is generously sponsored by Serenata Music

# JAMES AND THE GIANTS

### SATURDAY, 20 MAY 2023 at 7:30 P.M.

Metropolitan United

### PROGRAM

Symphony No. 2

- i. Adagio molto Allegro con brio
- ii. Larghetto
- iii. Scherzo. Allegro vivo
- iv. Allegro molto

INTERMISSION

### Violin Concerto in D Major, Op. 77

- i. Allegro non troppo
- ii. Adagio
- iii. Allegro giocoso, ma non troppo vivace

Run time: 1 hour and 40 minutes with a 20-minute intermission.

This concert is dedicated to the memory of **Dr. Noam Chernick**, a great friend to London Symphonia and a leader in the community who touched the lives of so many. We are deeply grateful to the Chernick family for establishing the **Noam Chernick Memorial Fund for Music Inspiring the Young**. To find out more, including how you can donate, please visit **www.londonsymphonia.ca** under Support LS or scan this code.

### MEET JAMES EHNES & DANIEL BARTHOLOMEW-POYSER AFTER THE CONCERT

Come to the Great Room, located directly behind the stage, to meet our guest artists and chat with the musicians.

### LAND ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

London Symphonia wishes to acknowledge and honour the land on which we are meeting as the traditional territory of the First Nations peoples; the Chippewa of the Thames First Nation (part of the Anishinaabe), the Oneida Nation of the Thames (part of the Haudenosaunee) and the Munsee-Delaware Nation (part of the Leni-Lunaape). Let us

Ludwig van Beethoven (1770 - 1827)

Johannes Brahms (1833 - 1897)



reflect on how we as individuals and as a community can carry this spirit of gratitude into everything we do to honour the work that all the First Nations peoples of the Turtle Island have done, and continue to do, for the land that supports us all.

### THANK YOU

London Symphonia would like to thank all of our volunteers who help to bring live orchestral music to our community.

London Symphonia would like to thank the staff and volunteers of Metropolitan United Church and especially Rev. Jeff Crittenden for welcoming us into this beautiful concert venue.

London Symphonia thanks Western University for its support of the Western University Students Fellowship Program which provides five students from the Don Wright Faculty of Music with a full package of orchestral training, experience and mentorship.

Thank you to our Accommodation Partner, Delta London Armouries for assisting us with accommodation for our guest artists.

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### **CONCERT POLICIES**

Photography and video/audio recording of any kind is not permitted during the performance.

Please wear a mask covering your nose and mouth throughout your stay in the building.

Please do not remove cushions from the Premium seating areas. A limited number of cushions are available on a first-come, first-served basis for Regular seating. Please see an usher to request one.

# **PROGRAM NOTES**

#### Ludwig van Beethoven (1770-1827): Symphony No.2 in D major, Op.36

When Tchaikovsky wrote his anguished Fourth Symphony he was a gay man in a very claustrophobic closet, trapped between the desirability of outward conformity and a monumental matrimonial mistake. When Schumann wrote his romantic song cycles of 1840 he was first anticipating and then enjoying connubial bliss with his pretty young wife, newly liberated from her tyrannical father. When Beethoven wrote his joyous Second Symphony he was suffering from debilitating diarrhea, beginning to lose his hearing and harbouring thoughts of suicide.

Beethoven's Second Symphony provides the classic example of the danger in causally connecting a composer's music and the concurrent events of his life. The nineteenth

century popularized the notion of composers unburdening themselves in emotional masterpieces, and it is easy to assume such a direct link; indeed, as we have noted, it often exists: a convalescent Beethoven himself provided an example in the Thanksgiving section of his 1825 A minor string quartet. Yet no successful carpenter builds a customer half a cabinet because his ex-wife got fifty percent in his divorce settlement, and a professional composer must be able to produce music at emotional odds with his personal circumstances. Beethoven was certainly as capable of self-pity as Tchaikovsky or Mahler—yet unlike them, you will not find this in a note of his music.

To describe the will Beethoven addressed to his brothers in October 1802 as "selfpitying" is rather harsh—his situation was genuinely harrowing, after all, and had been for several years—yet it is justified by Beethoven's own triumph over his tragedy, his refusal to succumb to a fate that few could have overcome. This extraordinary document is known as "The Heiligenstadt Testament' (after the quiet Viennese suburb to which Beethoven had removed to protect his ears) and begins:

"Oh you men who think or say that I am malevolent, stubborn, or misanthropic, how greatly do you wrong me. You do not know the secret cause which makes me seem that way to you. From childhood on, my heart and soul have been full of the tender feeling of goodwill, and I was ever inclined to accomplish great things. But, think that for 6 years now I have been hopelessly afflicted, made worse by senseless physicians, from year to year deceived with hopes of improvement, finally compelled to face the prospect of a lasting malady (whose cure will take years or, perhaps, be impossible). Though born with a fiery, active temperament, even susceptible to the diversions of society, I was soon compelled to withdraw myself, to live life alone. If at times I tried to forget all this, oh how harshly was I flung back by the doubly sad experience of my bad hearing. Yet it was impossible for me to say to people, "Speak louder, shout, for I am deaf." Ah, how could I possibly admit an infirmity in the one sense which ought to be more perfect in me than others, a sense which I once possessed in the highest perfection, a perfection such as few in my profession enjoy or ever have enjoyed. - Oh I cannot do it...I must live almost alone, like one who has been banished... If I approach near to people a hot terror seizes upon me, and I fear...that my condition might be noticed...What a humiliation [it has been] for me when someone standing next to me heard a flute in the distance and I heard nothing, or someone heard a shepherd singing and again I heard nothing. Such incidents drove me almost to despair; a little more of that and I would have ended my life—it was only my art that held me back. Ah, it seemed to me impossible to leave the world until I had brought forth all that I felt was within me. So I endured this wretched existence-truly wretched for so susceptible a body, which can be thrown by a sudden change from the best condition to the very worst..."

The document was signed and sealed but never delivered; it was found among Beethoven's papers after his death. Whether he kept it through his many moves as a personal reminder of the magnitude of his victory, or for posterity, or whether it merely travelled around forgotten in his unsorted possessions is anyone's guess. It nonetheless offers a unique glimpse into the mind and personality of one of music's greatest geniuses.

Modern science has determined (from tests conducted on a sample of his hair) that Beethoven was in fact suffering from chronic lead poisoning, possibly absorbed from a favourite leaden wine goblet. This lays to rest a veritable medical encyclopedia of speculative causes for his condition, from syphilis to lupus.

The Second Symphony, first heard April 5, 1803, still contains traces of Mozart and Haydn: the Introduction to the first movement, with its descending scales, and passages for flute and bassoon in double octaves, recalls Mozart's Symphony No.39, while the coda, with its exhilarating harmonies over a chromatically ascending bass, suggests "The Heavens are telling" chorus from Haydn's Creation. In general, though, the robust high-energy style is Beethoven's own: crescendos that end in sudden pianissimi, sudden accents and syncopations, and a lot of string scrubbing make a loud and splendid noise unlike any heard previously.

Also new in a symphonic context is the third movement's designation as a 'scherzo', although Beethoven (and Haydn) had employed the term in sonatas and chamber music for years. However, the word's Italian meaning—'joke'—is nicely conveyed by constant unexpected changes of volume, texture and instrumentation. And the same humorous character is carried over into the Finale, with the added Haydnesque feature of the unexpected pause. An outraged contemporary Viennese critic, perhaps suffering from the DT's, described this movement as "a gross monster, a hideously writhing wounded dragon that refuses to expire, and though bleeding...furiously beats about with its tail erect". This echoes an earlier review of Beethoven's First Symphony as the "confused explosions of the outrageous effrontery of a young man"—but if proof of the composer's maturation is required, it is powerfully demonstrated in the Second Symphony's lovely Larghetto, where for the first time Beethoven displays in a climax of throbbing strings his unique ability to seemingly draw aside, however briefly, the curtain separating Earth from Paradise, a passage presaging the glories of the Pastoral Symphony, still six years off.

#### Johannes Brahms (1833-1897):

#### Concerto for Violin and Orchestra in D major, Op.77

In June of 1878 Brahms returned to the scenic southern Austrian village of Pörtschach, where the previous summer he had composed his Second Symphony. This time the snowy white mountains surrounding the blue lake and delicate green trees (so Brahms described it) were to witness the creation of the 45-year-old composer's first major work for the violin, only his second in the concerto form.

The hostility which greeted his Piano Concerto No.1 may partly explain a twenty year hiatus between concertos. The conductor at that work's premiere was Joseph Joachim, renowned as violin virtuoso and esteemed as composer, whose counsel and friendship were significant to Brahms throughout his career. Not surprisingly, it was Joachim that Brahms had in mind as soloist for his new concerto, and to whom he turned for advice on the figuration of the violin part (most of which he seems to have ignored).

Joachim and Brahms had in common a great reverence for the Classic composers in general and Beethoven in particular. The violinist made his mark at the age of 12 playing Beethoven's concerto, at the time (1844) still a controversial concert item; he soon became the century's foremost proponent not only of that monumental work but also of the Master's neglected late string quartets, eschewing popular virtuoso repertoire in pursuit of great and serious music for his instrument. This brought him more respect than unbridled adulation from audiences, but endeared him to the greatest composers of his age: Schumann, Dvořák, Bruch and Brahms all wrote major works for him.

Could the identification of Joachim with the Beethoven Concerto have given Brahms a conceptual starting point? That there is a close relationship between the Beethoven and the concerto Brahms produced for his friend is undeniable. Aside from sharing the key of D major, the overall dimensions of both works are similar; indeed, in the first movements (both marked Allegro non troppo) the unusually long orchestral introductions are within one bar of being the same length. Both movements also end similarly, with formal cadenzas, followed by a tranquil solo restatement of theme and a quickening of pace. The musical content of the Brahms is of course entirely Romantic in its alternation of lyric major and dramatic minor, and in the extreme technical demands made upon the soloist (giving rise to the variously attributed quip that the concerto is not for, but against the violin).

The second movement begins like a wind serenade (pity the composer never wrote one!); the oboe melody is subjected to variation by the solo violin, both before and after a passionate middle section.

The rhythmically vigorous finale is a celebration of Joachim's Hungarian origins, a recollection perhaps of an evening in 1870 the two musicians spent in a Budapest restaurant listening to the gypsy orchestra. In 1879, the year of this concerto's premiere, Joachim reciprocated with his violin transcriptions of Brahms' Hungarian Dances. These, along with his cadenza for the concerto, keep his name alive in the 21st century.

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# **GUEST ARTISTS**

#### James Ehnes, violin

James Ehnes has established himself as one of the most sought-after violinists on the international stage. Gifted with a rare combination of stunning virtuosity, serene lyricism and an unfaltering musicality, Ehnes is a favourite guest of many of the world's most respected conductors including Ashkenazy, Alsop, Sir Andrew Davis, Denève, Elder, Ivan Fischer, Gardner, Paavo Järvi, Mena, Noseda, Robertson and Runnicles. Ehnes's long list of orchestras includes, amongst others, the Boston, Chicago, London, NHK and Vienna Symphony Orchestras, the Los Angeles, New York, Munich and Czech Philharmonic Orchestras, and the Cleveland, Philadelphia, Philharmonia and DSO Berlin orchestras. Alongside his concerto work, James Ehnes maintains a busy recital schedule. He performs regularly at the Wigmore Hall, Carnegie Hall, Symphony Center Chicago, Amsterdam Concertgebouw, Ravinia, and Montreux. In 2021, Ehnes was the recipient of the coveted Gramophone Artist of the Year award.

#### Daniel Bartholomew-Poyser, conductor

Daniel earned his Bachelors in Music Performance and Education from the University of Calgary, and received his Master of Philosophy in Performance from the Royal Northern College of Music in Manchester, England. He's been awarded the Canada Council for the Arts Jean-Marie Beaudet Prize for Orchestral Conducting and has served as Assistant Conductor of the Kitchener-Waterloo Symphony and Associate Conductor of the Thunder Bay Symphony Orchestra. Daniel has performed with the San Francisco Symphony, the Toronto Symphony, Vancouver Symphony, Calgary Philharmonic, Hamilton Philharmonic, Edmonton Symphony Orchestra, Chicago Philharmonic and Eastern Sierra Symphony and others. He performs regularly with Canada's National Arts Centre Orchestra and was cover conductor with the Washington National Opera at the Kennedy Centre in 2020.

Daniel is currently the San Francisco Symphony Resident Conductor of Engagement and Education, the Artist in Residence and Community Ambassador at Symphony Nova Scotia, and the Barrett Principal Education Conductor and Community Ambassador of the Toronto Symphony Orchestra. He is the host of the weekly, national Canadian Broadcasting Corporation radio show *Centre Stage - with Daniel Bartholomew-Poyser*.

# PERFORMERS

Violin 1 Joe Lanza Sarah Wiebe Andrew Chung Patricio Flores\* Elizabeth Andrews Mel Martin Natasha Penny Violin 2 Émilie Paré Michele Dumoulin Mikela Witjes Calvin Tsang Suhashini Arulanandam Jillian Yang Viola Kelvin Enns Meika Sonntag\* Marie-Eve Lessard Tasman Tantasawat\* Jacqueline Milne John Wiebe Cello

Ben Bolt-Martin Sonya Nanos Patrick Theriault

Bass Joe Phillips Fil Stasiak

Flute Laura Chambers Liesel Deppe Oboe Graham Mackenzie Jennifer Short Clarinet Graham Lord **Ross Edwards** Bassoon Julie Shier **Margaret Fay** Horns **Ron George** Kate Stone Sasha Gorbasew Tim Lockwood Trumpet Shawn Spicer Scott Harrison Timpani Tim Francom

\* London Symphonia Fellows from Western University

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London Symphonia is thrilled to be nominated for a London Chamber of Commerce Business Achievement Award in the Non-Profit category. Our congratulations to all the Non-Profit Award nominees.



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Is proud to sponsor the appearance of violinist James Ehnes with London Symphonia on May 20, 2023.

We look forward to forthcoming programs in 2023-24.

For further information and a listing of music in the London area see <u>serenatamusic.com</u> or please contact us at <u>serenatamusic@gmail.com</u> or 519-433-8332.



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